

Graphing Absolute Value Functions

- 1) On this worksheet you will be studying **transformations** and **translations**. Write down a definition below for these two words.

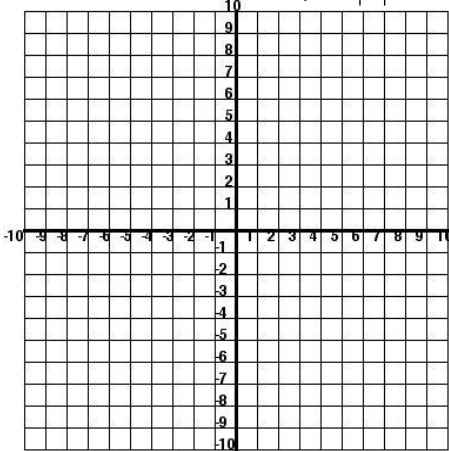
Transformations –

Translations –

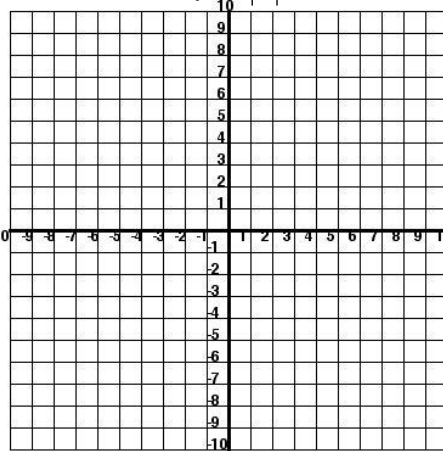
- 2) Complete the following table for the absolute value. (Each column is for the y values of the function given, the first row is filled in to help you understand.) Then use the values from the table to graph each function.

Input value	Output $y = x $	Output $y = x + 2$	Output $y = x - 3$
-3	3	5	0
-2			
-1			
0			
1			
2			
3			

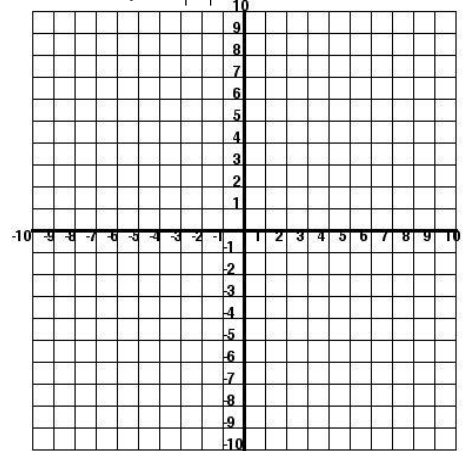
Graph $y = |x|$



Graph $y = |x| + 2$



Graph $y = |x| - 3$



3) How did adding two outside of the absolute value function affect the graph?

How did subtracting 3 outside the absolute value function affect the graph?

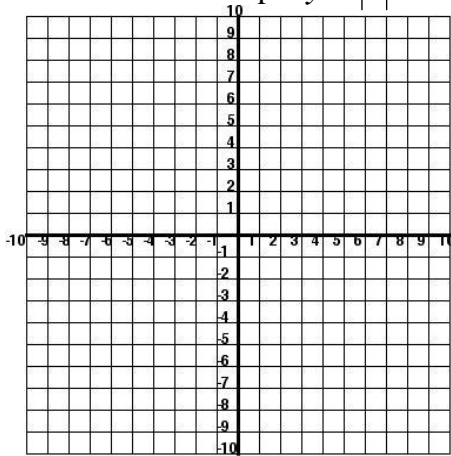
Given any whole number c what will adding c outside of the absolute value sign do to the graph?

Given any whole number c what will subtracting it outside of the absolute value sign do to the graph?

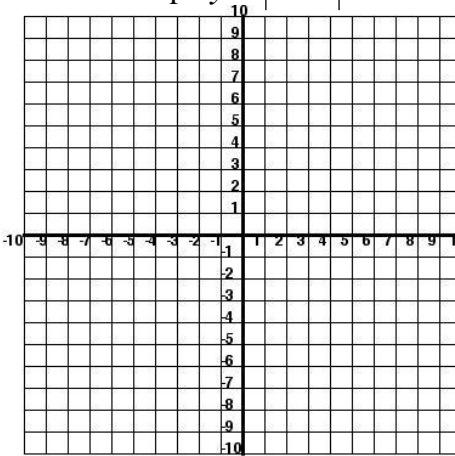
Is this a translation or a transformation?

4) Graph the functions below (Create your own table as you desire).

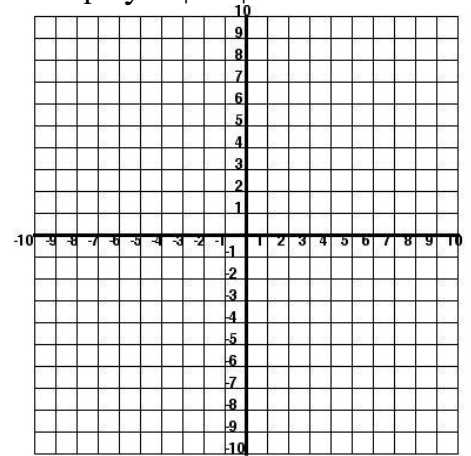
Graph $y = |x|$



Graph $y = |x + 1|$



Graph $y = |x - 2|$



How did adding one inside of the absolute value function affect the graph?

How did subtracting 2 inside of the absolute value function affect the graph?

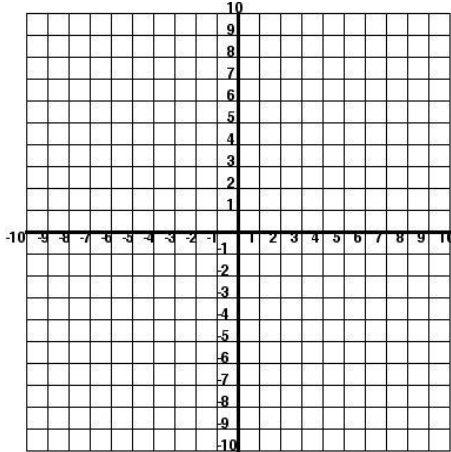
Given any whole number c , what will adding c inside of the absolute value sign do to the graph?

Given any whole number c , what will subtracting c inside of the absolute value sign do to the graph?

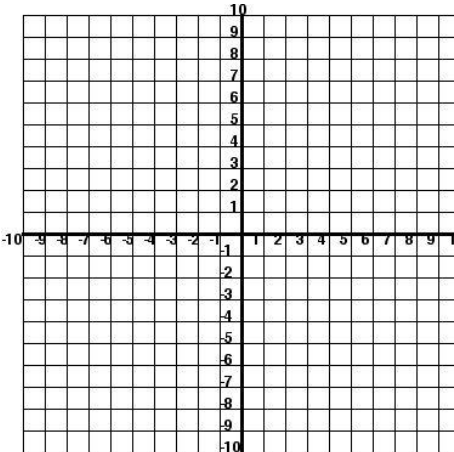
Is this a translation or a transformation?

5) Complete the following graphs and then answer the questions.

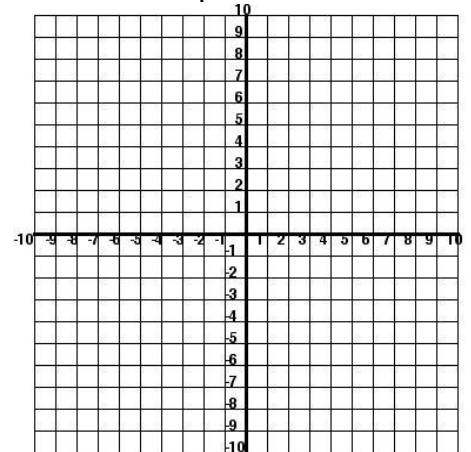
Graph $y = |x|$



Graph $y = 4 \cdot |x|$



Graph $y = \frac{1}{4} \cdot |x|$



How did multiplying by 4 affect the graph?

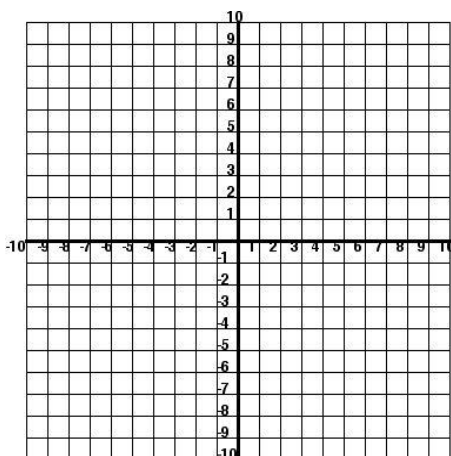
What affect will multiplying by a number that is greater than one have on the graph?

How did multiplying by $\frac{1}{4}$ affect the graph?

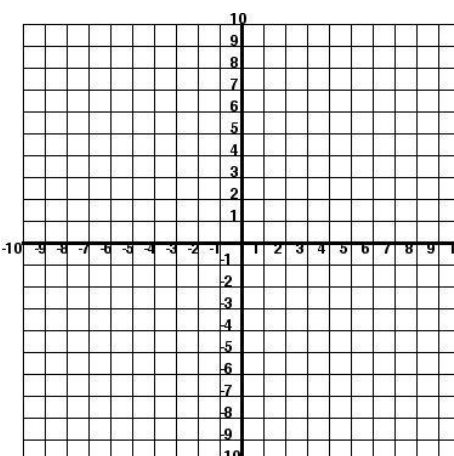
What affect will multiplying by a number that is between zero and one have on the graph?

6) Complete the following graphs and then answer the questions.

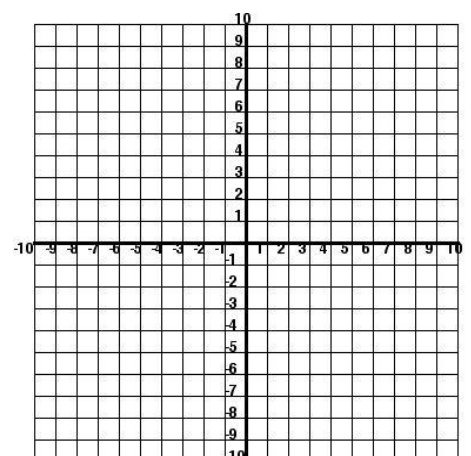
Graph $y = |x|$



Graph $y = -1 \cdot |x|$



Graph $y = -3 \cdot |x|$



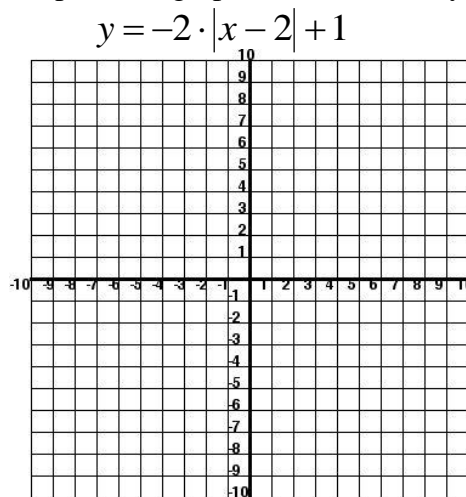
How did multiplying by a negative 1 affect the graph?

How did multiplying by a negative 3 affect the graph?

What do you think will happen any time you multiply by a negative number outside of the absolute value function?

- 7) Using what you have learned predict how the graph of $f(x) = -2 \cdot |x - 2| + 1$ will compare to the graph of $y = |x|$

Complete the graph below to see if you are correct.



Input value	Output $y = -2 \cdot x - 2 + 1$
-3	
-2	
-1	
0	
1	
2	
3	

- 8) Write an equation that would give the graph below.

