

Chapter 1 practice test

1-4 Solve and graph the following inequalities and equations

1) $|2x+5|=7$

$2x+5=7$ or $2x+5=-7$

$2x=2$ or $2x=-12$

$x=1$ or $x=-6$

3) $4x-1 > 19$

$4x > 20$

$x > 5$

5) Give the opposite of 75 -75

2) $|6x+4|-2=26$

$6x+4=28$ or $6x+4=-28$

$6x=24$ or $6x=-32$

$x=4$ or $x=-5.33$

4) $8 \leq 4x-4 < 20$

$12 \leq 4x < 24$

$3 \leq x < 6$

6) Give the reciprocal of 75 1/75

Matching - choose the best answer - put the letter in the blank (#7-10)

Choices:

- 7) {...-2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3...} 7) b
- 8) Examples: $-\frac{1}{3}$, 220, 0.4, -3 8) e
- 9) {0, 1, 2, 3, 4...} 9) a
- 10) Examples: $\sqrt{5}$, -5, 0, π , -0.5 10) d

- a) Whole Numbers
- b) Integers
- c) Irrational Numbers
- d) Real Numbers
- e) Rational Numbers

11) Evaluate if $x=-2$ and $y=8$: $\frac{6-(10+y) \cdot 3 \div (-x)}{x^4}$

$\frac{6-(10+8) \cdot 3 \div (-(-2))}{(-2)^4}$

$\frac{6-18 \cdot 3 \div 2}{16} = \frac{6-54 \div 2}{16} = \frac{6-27}{16} = \frac{-21}{16}$

12) Simplify: $3(48x-36y)+10y$

$144x-108y+10y$

$144x-98y$

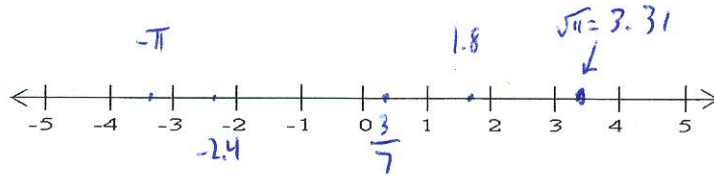
13) Solve: $|2x-4|=20$

$2x-4=20$ or $2x-4=-20$

$2x=24$ or $2x=-16$

$x=12$ or $x=-8$

14) Graph the following numbers on the given number line: $\sqrt{11}$, $-\pi$, 1.8 , $\frac{3}{7}$, -2.4



15) If you are driving 40 miles per hour, what is your speed in feet per second?

$$\frac{40 \text{ miles}}{\text{hr}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} \cdot \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mile}} = \frac{40 \cdot 5280 \text{ ft}}{60 \cdot 60 \text{ sec}} = \frac{211200 \text{ ft}}{3600 \text{ sec}} = 58.67 \text{ ft/sec}$$

16) A car salesman earns a \$28,000 yearly salary plus 5% commission on all car sales. How much money in cars must he sell to earn \$55,000 for the year?

$$\begin{array}{r} 28,000 + .05x = 55,000 \\ -28,000 \quad -28,000 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{.05x = 27,000}{.05 \quad .05}$$

$$x = \$540,000 \text{ in Car sales}$$

17) If a plane travels at a speed of 520 miles per hour from New York to San Francisco and the flight is 3380 miles, how long does the flight take?

$$\frac{3380}{520} = 6.5 \text{ hour}$$

18) Which of the following is a solution of the equation $\frac{x}{4} - 12 = 4$

a) -64

b) -32

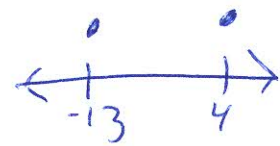
c) 32

d) 64

$$\begin{array}{l} \cancel{4} \frac{x}{\cancel{4}} = 16.4 \\ x = 64 \end{array}$$

19) Solve and Graph the following equation $|2x+9|=17$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2x+9=17 \\ -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline 2x=8 \\ \frac{2x}{2}=\frac{8}{2} \\ x=4 \end{array} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{array}{l} 2x+9=-17 \\ -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline 2x=-26 \\ \frac{2x}{2}=\frac{-26}{2} \\ x=-13 \end{array}$$



20) Solve and Graph the following equation $|2x+5|=3x$

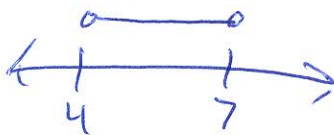
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x+5=3x \\ -2x \quad -2x \\ \hline 5=x \end{array} \quad \text{or} \quad \begin{array}{l} 2x+5=-3x \\ +3x \quad +3x \\ \hline 5x+5=0 \\ 5x+5-5=0-5 \\ 5x=-5 \\ \frac{5x}{5}=\frac{-5}{5} \\ x=-1 \end{array}$$

Check answers

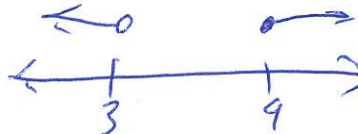
$ 2(5)+5 =3(5)$	$ 2(-1)+5 =3(-1)$
$ 10+5 =15$	$ -2+5 =-3$
$ 15 =15$	$ 3 =-3$
$15=15$	$3 \neq -3$
	↑
	Not work
	-1 not a solution

21) Graph the following on a number line:

a) $x > 4$ and $x < 7$



b) $x \geq 9$ or $x < 3$



22) The circumference of a circle is 20 feet. Use this information to decipher what the radius of the circle is.

$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$\frac{20}{2\pi} = \frac{2\pi r}{2\pi}$$

$$\frac{20}{2\pi} = r$$

$$r \approx \frac{20}{2(3.14)} \approx 3.18 \text{ ft}$$